Article title: Mapping the Multiple Health System Responsiveness Mechanisms in One Local Health System: A Scoping Review of the Western Cape Provincial Health System of South Africa

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Supplementary file 2. Full List of South African National, Provincial and District Policies,

Guidelines and Legislation Outlining Mechanisms for Receiving and Responding to Citizen Feedback

Policy/ evidence	Mechanisms	Responsiveness	Level
SADOH White Paper <sup>1</sup>	Comprehensive Primary Health	Transformation of	National,
	Care	national health	provincial,
	Decentralization (District Health	system, community	district
	System)	participation in	
	NGOs	planning/provision of	
	Committees	health care on each	
	Community-based information	level of government.	
	systems		
	Health summits		
SA's Patients' Rights Charter <sup>2</sup>	Information material		National,
			provincial,
			district
WC Health Facility Boards Act, 7	Health Facility Boards	Ensure accountability	Provincial
of 2001 <sup>3</sup>		of health facility	
		management to	
		community,	
		responsiveness to	
		needs of patients/their	
		families.	
WC Government Health Annual	Monitoring client/patient	To identify the	Provincial
Report 2002 – 2003 <sup>4</sup>	complaints and compliments	strengths/weaknesses	
		of service delivery.	
		Creation of HFBs	
		achieved throughout	
		the province,	
		promotes	
		representation,	
		accessibility,	
		openness and	
		transparency.	
		Findings of annual	
		survey analysed,	

		addressed with quality improvement plans formulated.	
SA National Health Act No. 61 of 2003 <sup>5</sup>	Decentralisation District health councils Hospital Boards Health Committees Health Professional's Council Ombud Office of Health Standards Compliance (OHSC)	Governance between national/provincial/lo cal spheres, PHC approach/district health system model, decentralisation. Minister must appoint HFBs for each central hospital or group of hospitals, including 3 representatives of the communities served by the hospitals.	National, provincial, district
Having your say: A handbook for Ward Committees <sup>6</sup>	Ward committees	Representative structure of community/citizens, need to inform the municipality about aspirations, potentials and problems of the people.	Provincial, District
WC Government Health Annual Report 2004 – 2005 <sup>7</sup>	CSS	Report evaluates percentage of facilities that conducted external client satisfaction survey, published results, developed action plans for improvement.	Provincial
WC Government Health Annual Report 2006- 2007 <sup>8</sup>	Annual CSS – every 12 months	Negative feedback reported on, including client safety, waiting times, public transport, along with strategies for addressing these.	Provincial
WC Health Facility Boards – Manual 2007 <sup>9</sup>		Highlights how Board is accountable to community, patients, their families.	Provincial
WC Government Health Annual Report 2007 – 2008 <sup>10</sup>	Annual PSS – every 12 months Staff satisfaction survey	Analysis of patient satisfaction survey, interventions planned for responses & for results of staff survey.	Provincial
WC Government Health Annual Report 2008 – 2009 <sup>11</sup>	Annual PSS – every 12 months	Performance measure indicator looks at how many complaints	Provincial

WC Government Health Annual Report 2009 – 2010 <sup>12</sup>	Annual PSS – every 12 months Complaints mechanism: Departmental complaints procedure and suggestion box	resolved within 25 days. Findings of annual survey analysed, addressed with quality improvement plans formulated. All complaints should be responded to within one month Suggestion box serves a mechanism where suggestions are recorded and	Provincial
		discussed weekly with action plans developed by Facility Management. Findings of annual survey analysed, addressed with quality improvement plans formulated.	
Draft Regulations Relating to the Functioning of the District Health Councils in terms of the Western Cape District Health Councils Act,			Provincial
2010 Western Cape District Health Councils Act, 5 of 2010			Provincial
"Towards Quality Care for Patients" National Core Standards for Health Establishments in SA <sup>13</sup>	District Health Information System, audit tool & audit team Hospital Board Clinic Committee Community Health Forums PSS Patient complaints Feedback & forums	Standards for quality health services, measures compliance on six standards.	National
2020: The future of health care in the WC <sup>14</sup>		CHWs as direct link between family, community and health service.	Provincial
WC Government Health Annual Report 2010 – 2011 <sup>15</sup>	Annual PSS – every 12 months Complaints committee Independent Complaints Commission	MEC/Head of Department can refer complaints when internal processes for dealing with complaints have not addressed the issues to satisfaction of complainant. Findings of annual survey	Provincial

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		analysed, addressed	
		with quality	
		improvement plans	
		formulated.	
WC Health Facility Boards			Provincial
Amendment Act, 7 of 2012			
Public Service Regulations, 2001 <sup>16</sup>	Citizens' Complaints and	Stipulates exec	National
	Compliments Framework, March	authority shall	
	2013	establish/sustain	
		service delivery	
		programme for his/her	
		dept– one key	
		element is system or	
		mechanism for	
		(managing)	
		complaints &	
		compliments.	
20 V D : WG <sup>17</sup>	XX7 1		D : : 1
20 Year Review: WC <sup>17</sup>	Ward committees	Reviews	Provincial
	SMS-hotline	transformation since	
	Complaints & compliments process	1994 against the	
	Client satisfaction surveys	Batho Pele Principles.	
WC District Health Councils	District Health Councils	Amend 2010 Act to	District
Amendment Act, 2013 <sup>18</sup>		include members of	
		health subdistricts in a	
		district health	
		councils.	
WC Government Health Annual	Annual client satisfaction surveys	Hotline piloted,	Provincial
Report 2012 – 2013 <sup>19</sup>	(CSS)– every 12 months	complaints	
1 I	Complaints SMS and telephone	logged/tracked. A	
	hotline	system for the referral	
	Draft Western Cape Independent	of complaints.	
	Health Complaints Committee Bill	Findings of annual	
	Independent Complaints	survey analysed,	
	Committee	addressed with quality	
	Committee		
		improvement plans	
WC Independent U. 10		formulated.	Duranin di 1
WC Independent Health			Provincial
Complaints Committee			
Regulations, 2014	202	<b>D</b>	<b>.</b>
Healthcare 2030: The Road to	SOP	Department's values	Provincial
Wellness <sup>20</sup>	Public engagement	include	
	Social protest action	responsiveness.	
	Community communication	District Councils	
	mechanisms	enable effective	
	PSS	communication	
	Mechanisms for written, oral or	within the	
	telephonic complaints &	community.	
	compliments	Facility boards enable	
	Rapid surveys	effective	
	Health hotline	communication	
	District councils	within the	
	Facility boards	community.	
	r actifity boards	community.	

	Clinic committees		
WC Government Health Annual	Annual CSS – every 12 months	Complaints referred	Provincial
Report 2013 – 2014 <sup>21</sup>	Complaints hotline	to Committee for	
	Independent Health Complaints	consideration. Report	
	Committee	looks at number of	
	NGO/NPOs	compliments/complai	
	Assessments against National Core	nts received.	
	Standards	Information/complain	
		ts process displayed	
		on notice boards at	
		clinic. NGO utilised.	
		Reports on patient	
		satisfaction.	
WC Independent Health	Independent Health Complaints	Establishment of	Provincial
Complaints Committee Act, 2 of	Committee	Independent Health	
2014 <sup>22</sup>		Complaints	
		Committee.	
WC Government Health Annual	Annual CSS – every 12 months	Complaints	Provincial
Report 2014 – 2015 <sup>23</sup>	Western Cape Independent	champion/officer	
	Complaints Committee Act	ensures compliance	
	Designated complaints	with the 25 day	
	champion/officer	resolution date.	
Regulations Governing the			District
Financial Prescripts in terms of			
Western Cape Health Facility			
Boards and Committees Act, 2016			
Manual in terms of section 14 of	Citizen rights	Right of access to	Provincial
the Promotion of Access to		information.	
Information Act, 2000 <sup>24</sup>			
WC Government Health Annual	Annual CSS – every 12 months	Findings of annual	Provincial
Report 2015 – 2016 <sup>25</sup>		survey analysed,	
		addressed with quality	
		improvement plans	
		formulated.	
WC Health Facility Boards and	Health Facility Boards	Committee duties.	Provincial
Committees Act, 2016 <sup>26</sup>	Committees	Health Facility Board	legislation
		duties.	
Regulations relating to the Criteria		duties.	District
		duties.	District
and Process for the Clustering of		duties.	District
Regulations relating to the Criteria and Process for the Clustering of Primary Health Care Facilities in terms of the Western Cape Health		duties.	District
and Process for the Clustering of Primary Health Care Facilities in terms of the Western Cape Health		duties.	District
and Process for the Clustering of Primary Health Care Facilities in terms of the Western Cape Health Facility Boards and Committees		duties.	District
and Process for the Clustering of Primary Health Care Facilities in terms of the Western Cape Health Facility Boards and Committees Act, 2017		duties.	District
and Process for the Clustering of Primary Health Care Facilities in		duties.	
and Process for the Clustering of Primary Health Care Facilities in terms of the Western Cape Health Facility Boards and Committees Act, 2017 Regulations Governing the		duties.	
and Process for the Clustering of Primary Health Care Facilities in terms of the Western Cape Health Facility Boards and Committees Act, 2017 Regulations Governing the Procedures for the Nomination of		duties.	
and Process for the Clustering of Primary Health Care Facilities in terms of the Western Cape Health Facility Boards and Committees Act, 2017 Regulations Governing the Procedures for the Nomination of Members for Appointment to Health Facility Boards in terms of		duties.	
and Process for the Clustering of Primary Health Care Facilities in terms of the Western Cape Health Facility Boards and Committees Act, 2017 Regulations Governing the Procedures for the Nomination of Members for Appointment to Health Facility Boards in terms of the Western Cape Health Facility		duties.	
and Process for the Clustering of Primary Health Care Facilities in terms of the Western Cape Health Facility Boards and Committees Act, 2017 Regulations Governing the Procedures for the Nomination of Members for Appointment to Health Facility Boards in terms of the Western Cape Health Facility Boards and Committees Act, 2017	Complaints/compliments		Provincial
and Process for the Clustering of Primary Health Care Facilities in terms of the Western Cape Health Facility Boards and Committees Act, 2017 Regulations Governing the Procedures for the Nomination of Members for Appointment to Health Facility Boards in terms of the Western Cape Health Facility	Complaints/compliments procedures	duties. Benchmarks SADOH progress, including	

	National Toll-Free Complaints Call Centre	improvement in responsiveness.	
National Guideline to Manage Complaints, Compliments and Suggestions in the Public Health Sector of South Africa <sup>28</sup>	Complaint, complement, suggestion procedurePublic ProtectorConsumer CommissionHuman Rights CommissionLegal SystemOmbud in the OHSCProfessional Councils/BoardsFeedback formsComplaint/compliment/suggestionboxesPosters & pamphlets detailingfeedback processComplaint, Compliment andSuggestion Committee (CCSC)	Right to complain about healthcare received, guidelines/standards monitor whether health facilities adhere.	National
WC Government Health Annual Report 2016- 2017 <sup>29</sup>	Suggestion Committee (CCSC)Provincial Health Council, DistrictHealth Councils, Hospital BoardsWC Health Facility Boards andClinic Committees Act RegulationsCommunity Care WorkersHealth CommitteePatient Satisfaction SurveyComplaint Resolution RateNational Core Standards	Consultations/meeting s with Health Committee, including Community Questions Answers Session.	District
SADOH Annual Report 2017/2018 <sup>30</sup>	MomConnect programme OHSC National Health Council (NHC) Complaints/compliments procedure National Survey: to measure Patient Experience of Care	Management of client complaints, suggestions and compliments, annual health facility surveys of patients' experience of care, health facility monitoring and reporting of Patient Safety Incidents.	National
Annual Inspection Report 2016/2017 and Annual Inspection Report 2018/2019 <sup>31,32</sup>	OHSC Annual Inspection Report Complaint process Complaints management and Ombud	Monitors delivery of safe, quality care in compliance with the National Core Standards. OHSC protects health/safety of users by investigating complaints. Ombud reviews annual inspections.	National
Cape Metro District 2018: District Health Plan 2018/2019 to 2020/21 <sup>33</sup>	Patient complaints National Core Standards	Highlights priorities against National Core Standards. Monitors	District

	Complaint and Compliant	a ammlainte no 1 1	
	Complaint and Compliment	complaints resolved	
	Register	within 25 days.	
	District Health Committee		
	Clinic Committee and Facility		
	Boards		
	NPOs		
Cape Winelands District 2018:	Patient complaints	Highlights priorities	District
District Health Plan 2018/2019 to	National Core Standards	against National Core	
2020/21 <sup>34</sup>	Complaint and Compliment	Standards. Monitors	
	Register	complaints resolved	
	District Health Committee	within 25 days.	
	Clinic Committee and Facility		
	Boards		
Central Karoo District 2018:	Patient complaints	Promotes principles	District
District Health Plan 2018/2019 to	National Core Standards	of Community	
2020/21 <sup>35</sup>	Complaint and Compliment	Orientated Primary	
	Register	Care. Highlights	
	District Health Committee	priorities against	
	Clinic Committee and Facility	National Core	
	Boards	Standards. Monitors	
	Boards	complaints resolved	
		*	
E1., D'., ( ) ( ) ( )	Definition in the	within 25 days.	District
Eden District 2018:	Patient complaints	Promotes principles	District
District Health Plan 2018/2019 to	National Core Standards	of Community	
2020/21 <sup>36</sup>	Complaint and Compliment	Orientated Primary	
	Register	Care. Highlights	
	Clinic Committee and Facility	priorities against	
	Boards	National Core	
		Standards. Monitors	
		complaints resolved	
		within 25 days.	
Overberg District 2018:	Patient complaints	Highlights priorities	District
District Health Plan 2018/2019 to	National Core Standards	against National Core	
2020/21 <sup>37</sup>	Complaint and Compliment	Standards. Monitors	
	Register	complaints resolved	
	Clinic Committee and Facility	within 25 days.	
	Boards	-	
West Coast District 2018: District	Patient complaints	Highlights priorities	District
Health Plan 2018/2019 to 2020/21 <sup>38</sup>	National Core Standards	against National Core	
	Complaint and Compliment	Standards. Monitors	
	Register	complaints resolved	
	Clinic Committee and Facility	within 25 days.	
	Boards		
WBPHCOT Policy Framework and	Ward-based Primary Health Care	WBPHCOT intended	National
strategy <sup>39</sup>	Outreach Teams (WBPHCOT)	to support delivery of	1 (utional
suucy		PHC in South Africa.	
WC Government Health Annual	Community Care Workers	Intention to have	District
	-		District
Report 2017 – 2018 <sup>40</sup>	National Core Standards	committees up and	
	Complaint system & Resolution	running by new	
	Rate	financial year. The	
	Patient Satisfaction Survey	WC HFBs and	
	Waiting Time Survey Report	Committee Act was	

	Health Facility Boards	promulgated in 2016	
	Clinic Committees	and regulations	
	Chine Committees	gazetted on 7	
		December 2017.	
		Complaint resolution	
		rate measured.	
		Monthly Data Review	
		and Facility Manager	
		meetings. National	
		Guideline	
		implemented.	
		implemented.	
National Health Insurance Bill	Complaints	To achieve universal	National
2019 <sup>41</sup>	Stakeholder Advisory Committee	access to quality	
	ý	health care services.	
What is MomConnect? <sup>42</sup>	MomConnect	Interactive	National
		mechanism to provide	
		feedback on services.	
WC Government Health Annual		With WC Health	District
Report 2018 – 2019 <sup>43</sup>		Facility Boards and	
-		Committee Act	
		promulgated in 2016,	
		establishment of	
		clinic committees	
		commenced in	
		January 2018 and	
		implementation work	
		in progress.	
Office of the Health Ombud Annual	OHSC	Reports on progress	National
Report 2018/201944	Health Ombud	of the OHO to protect	
		and promote the	
		health/safety of users	
		of healthcare in SA by	
		investigating &	
		reporting on	
		complaints.	
Office of the Health Ombud	Online complaints submission	Online platform for	National
website	portal	citizens to learn more	
http://healthombud.org.za/45	Complaints Call Centre	about the Health	
		Ombud, lay	
		complaints, access	
		reports, publications,	
		other resources.	

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