**Article title:** Effects of Vertical Integration Reform on Primary Healthcare Institutions in China: Evidence from a Longitudinal Study

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## Supplementary file 1.

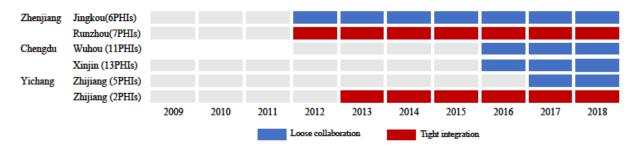


Figure S1. The distribution of primary healthcare institutions under tight integration and loose collaboration in sample areas