

## Supplementary file 1. Topic List

### Professional organizations

#### *Personal characteristics*

- What is your age, gender, (job) position, work experience?

#### *Risk-based supervision*

- When does care not comply to basic quality standards?
  - Optional: explain the meaning of irresponsible care and danger to patient safety
  - Name a few specific situations
- What are the most important risk factors that can lead to substandard quality of care?
  - Optional: which missing preconditions/external influences can potentially lead to substandard quality of care?
- Which healthcare professionals are most likely to be affected by these risk factors?
  - What are the characteristics of these practices or healthcare professionals?
- How can these risk factors be made visible?
  - (External) visitations
  - Complaints
  - Notifications
  - Patient experiences
  - Refresher courses and further training
  - Quality indicators
- Which role does the [professional organization] play in terms of monitoring these risk factors?
  - Active versus passive role
  - Preventive or reactive
- To which extent does the [professional organization] support the [care professionals] in order to prevent these risks?
  - Refresher courses and further training [accreditation]
  - Registration/contact point
  - Confidant
- In what way can the [professional organization] collaborate with the Health and Youth Care Inspectorate to monitor and prevent these risks?

## Health and Youth care Inspectorate

### *Personal characteristics*

- What is your age, gender, (job) position, work experience?

### *Risk-based supervision*

- When does care not comply to basic quality standards?
  - Optional: explain the meaning of irresponsible care and danger to patient safety
  - Name a few specific situations
- What are the most important risk factors that can lead to substandard quality of care?
  - Optional: which missing preconditions/external influences can potentially lead to substandard quality of care?
- Which healthcare professionals are most likely to be affected by these risk factors?
  - What are the characteristics of these practices or care professionals?
- Which role can risk-based supervision play in the tracking down risks related to substandard quality of care?
  - Which sources of information can be useful for risk-based supervision?
  - In what way would these sources be useful?
- [Based on previous interviews] we received information that professional organizations use the following sources of information [.....]
  - In your opinion, to what extent are these sources useful for risk-based supervision?
- What is your perspective on the insights we have gained on risk-based supervision or risk factors from the literature and professional organizations?
  - Optional: elaborate on the literature
- Which role can the Healthcare Inspectorate play concerning the prevention of these risks (in collaboration with the professional organization)?

## Literature on which topic list was based

### *Risk-based supervision in healthcare*

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