

**Article title:** Bottlenecks Analysis in the Intervention of Improving Maternal Health in Rural Areas of Tanzania: A Convergent Mixed-Method Approach

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**Supplementary file 1.** Survey Questionnaire for Women of Reproductive Age

## QUESTIONNAIRE FOR WOMEN OF REPRODUCTIVE AGE

### *Dododoso la akina mama walio katika umri wa kuzaa*

KNOWLEDGE, AWARENESS AND UTILIZATION OF SKILLED BIRTH ATTENDANTS FOR RMNCH SERVICES AMONG WOMEN (15-49 YEARS) IN KISHAPU DISTRICT, SHINYANGA, TANZANIA.

<p><b>Nearest health facility:</b> <i>Jina la kituo cha afya kilicho jirani</i></p> <p>.....</p> <p><b>Level of nearest HF:</b> <i>Ngazi ya kituo</i></p> <p>.....</p>	<p><b>Name of district:</b> <i>Wilaya</i></p> <p>.....</p> <p><b>Name of ward:</b> <i>Kata</i></p> <p>.....</p> <p><b>Name of village/street:</b> <i>kijiji/mtaa</i></p> <p>.....</p> <p><b>Urban or rural:</b> <i>mjini/kijiji</i></p> <p>.....</p>	<p><b>Date of interview:</b> <i>Tarehe ya mahojiano</i></p> <p>.....</p> <p><b>Name of interviewer:</b> <i>Jina la anayehoji</i></p> <p>.....</p> <p><b>Tel of interview:</b> <i>Namba ya simu ya anayehojiwa</i></p> <p>.....</p> <p><b>Date of Last Live Delivery:</b> <i>Tarehe ya kujifungua mtoto hai mara ya mwisho (dd/mm/yyyy).....</i></p>
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### I . Socio – Demographic Characteristics

1. Date of birth of woman in years *Tarehe ya kuzaliwa (DD MM YYYY).....*

2. Age of the participant in years *Umri jaza miaka iliyokamilika*.....

3. Marital status *Hali yako ya ndoa kwa sasa ikoje?*

- 1) Married *Nimeolewa*
- 2) Cohabiting *Tunaishi bila ndoa*
- 3) Single *Sijawahi kuolewa*
- 4) Divorced/Separated *Talaka/Tumetengana*
- 5) Widow *Mjane*

4. (a) If Married/Cohabiting for how many years are you living together? .....

*Kama umeolewa au kuishi bila ndoa, je mmeishi pamaoja na mwenzi kwa muda gani?*

(b) Separated/Divorced/Widow for how many years? .....

*Kama ni mmetengana, mtalaka au mjane umekaa hivyo kwa muda gani?*

5. Education level *Kiwango cha elimu cha mshiriki*

- 1) Never been in school *Hakusoma*
- 2) Primary Education *Elimu ya msingi*
- 3) Secondary Education ("O" or "A" level) *Elimu ya sekondari*
- 4) Tertiary Education *Elimu ya juu*

6. Are you employed and you receive regular month salary?

*Je umeajiriwa na unapokea mshahara kila mwisho wa mwezi?*

- 0) No *Hapana* 1) Yes *Ndiyo*

7. Occupation *Kazi* 1) Civil Servant *Mtumishi wa serikali*

2) House wife *Mama wa nyumbani*

3) Peasant *Mkulima mdogo*

4) Small business *Biashara ndogondogo*

5) Other specify.....

8. Approximate income of the woman per month? *Kwa kukadiria kipato chako kwa mwezi ni kiasi gani?* Tanzanian shs .....(If doesn't have record 0) [ACCESS]

9. What is approximate family income per month (yours partner plus your income)? [ACCESS]

*Kwa kukadiria je kipato cha familia ni kiasi gani ukiweka chako na cha mwenzi?*

Tanzanian shs.....

**10. Who is a decision maker in your family? [ACCEPT]**

- 1) Husband
- 2) Mother-in-law
- 3) Father-in-law
- 4) Other specify.....

**11a. What is the nearest health facility with antenatal care services? [ACCESS]**

*Kliniki ya karibu inayotoa huduma za mama na mtoto?*

Name (of health facility).....

Is it a 1) Dispensary *Dispensari/zahanati*

2) Health centre *Kituo cha afya*

3) Hospital? *Hospitali*

**11b. Can you mention all the reproductive, maternal, newborn and child health services which you are aware a woman can get at nearest health facility mentioned in Q 11a? [ACCESS, ACCEPT]**

*Je ni huduma zipi za uzazi, mama na watoto zilizo katika kliniki iliyo karibu na wewe?*

**11c. Of the mentioned reproductive, maternal, newborn and child health services in Q 11b, which ones have you used in the past 5 years? [UTILIZE]**

*Je katika huduma ulizotaja swali 16b, ni huduma zipi za uzazi, mama na watoto zilizo katika kliniki iliyo karibu na wewe ulizotumia au kupata katika kipindi cha miaka 5 iliyopita?*

.....  
.....  
.....

**12a. What is the nearest health facility with delivery services? [ACCESS]**

*Kliniki ya karibu inayotoa huduma za kujifungua?*

Name.....

Is it a 1) Dispensary *Dispensari/zahanati*

2) Health centre *Kituo cha afya*

3) Hospital? *Hospitali*

**12b. What is the distance from home to the nearest health facility with delivery services when using a car or motorcycle? *Ukitumia pikipiki au gari, je kuna umbali gani toka kwako hadi ufike kituo cha karibu chenye huduma za kuzalisha?* [ACCESS]**

1) Up to 30 minutes *hadi dakika 30*

- 2) 31 minutes to 60 minutes *dakika 31 hadi 60*
- 3) 61 – 120 minutes (> 1 hour to 2 hours) *dakika 61 hadi 120*
- 4) 121 minutes – 180 minutes (> 2 hours to 3 hours) *dakika 121 hadi 180*
- 5) > 181 minutes (More than 3 hours) *zaidi ya dakika 180*

**12c.** What is the fare you use to pay from home to the nearest health facility with delivery services when using a car or motorcycle? *Je unalipa kiasi gani ukitumia pikipiki au gari, ili ufike kwenye kituo cha afya cha karibu chenye huduma za kuzalisha?* **[ACCESS]**

- 1) Fare by using motor cycle in TZS *Nauli kwa pikipiki*.....
- 2) Fare by using public transport (hiace) in TZS *Nauli kwa kibasi*.....
- 3) Fare by using hired car in TZS *Nauli kwa taxi au gari la kukodi*.....

**12d.** What is **the common mode of transport** doing most women use when they go for delivery at your area? *Kwa kawaida usafiri gani unatumiwa na wamawake walio wengi wanapokwenda kujifungua?* ..... **[ACCESS]**

## **II. Reproductive & Maternal health history**

**13a.** Number of pregnancies *Umeshawahi kuwa mjamzito mara ngapi?*.....

**13b.** Total number of **births** in the past 5 years .....  
*Jumla ya watoto aliojifungua kwa miaka mitano iliyopita*

**13c.** Total number of **live births** in the past 5 years .....  
*Jumla ya watoto walio hai aliojifungua kwa miaka mitano iliyopita*

### **Antenatal care for last pregnancy**

**14.** Do you know when is the proper timing for the first antenatal care? **[ACCESS] [Outcome 3d]**

- 1) Within 12 Weeks 2) within 16 weeks 3) within 20 weeks 4) within 24 weeks 5) don't know

**15. In general** when/ at what gestation age do the women start to attend for antenatal care in this area?

*Kwa kawaida katika eneo hili, wanawake wanaanza kuhudhuria kliniki mimba ikiwa na umri gani?.....* [ACCEPT]

**16.** Do you know how many times pregnant women should have ANC(antenatal care)? [ACCESS]

1) 1 time 2) 2 times 3) 3 times 4) 4 times 5) 5 times 6) Every month

**17.** Did you attend/go for antenatal care/ clinic during your **last pregnancy**? [UTILIZE]

*Ulihudhuria kliniki kwenye ujauzito wako wa mwisho?*

0) No 1) Yes

**18.** Which level of care did you get your antenatal care for the last pregnancy? [UTILIZE]

*Je ni kituo kipi ambacho ulipata huduma za afya katika ujauzito wa mwisho?*

1) Dispensary *Dispensari/zahanati* (Name *Jina*.....)

2) Health Center *Kituo cha afya* (Name *Jina*.....)

3) Hospital *Hospitali* (Name *Jina*.....)

**19.** What was the gestation age on the first visit? *Mimba ilikuwa na umri gani kwa miezi ulipohudhuria kliniki kwa mara ya kwanza?* ..... [UTILIZE], [Outcome 2b]

**20.** How many times did you attend for antenatal care? *Ulihudhuria kliniki mara ngapi hadi ulipojifungua?* ..... [EFFECT], [Outcome 2a]

ANC 1 \_\_\_\_\_ Weeks (Name of place: \_\_\_\_\_)

ANC 2 \_\_\_\_\_ Weeks (Name of place: \_\_\_\_\_)

ANC 3 \_\_\_\_\_ Weeks (Name of place: \_\_\_\_\_)

ANC 4 \_\_\_\_\_ Weeks (Name of place: \_\_\_\_\_)

**21a.** Were you satisfied with antenatal care you received during your last pregnancy? [EFFECT]

*Je, uliridhishwa na huduma uliyopewa katika kituo cha afya kwenye ujauzito wako wa mwisho?*

0) No *Hapana (sababu za kutoridishwa?.....)*

1) Yes *Ndiyo*

**21b.** If you were not satisfied, what were the reasons?(Can choose multiple answers)

- 1) The facility did not have enough drugs, beds, rooms etc.
- 2) The facility was not clean
- 3) Unkind attitudes of health workers

- 4) Skilled healthcare workers were not present (or not enough) in the facility
- 5) Long time to get the service
- 6) Difficult to understand of explanation
- 7) High cost
- 8) Other \_\_\_\_\_

**22. If you did not have pregnancy checkup at least four times, why? [EFFECT]**

- 1) I believed that I had already enough check-up(s)
- 2) It felt like a burden to visit a health facility several times because it was too far from my home
- 3) Financial concerns
- 4) No transportation, or transportation was not available
- 5) Other (specify) \_\_\_\_\_

**23a. Did you get any information on the pregnancy check-ups or antenatal care from CHW? [ACCESS]**

- 0) No                      1) Yes

**23b. If yes, what was about it? (Check below) [ACCESS]**

- 1) Regular check-ups and the proper timing for check-ups
- 2) Related MNCH services of health facilities
- 3) Danger signs of childbirth
- 4) Delivery complications
- 5) Obstetric emergencies and referral
- 6) Others: \_\_\_\_\_

**24. Who was attending you most of the times when you attended for ANC? [ACCESS]**

*Nani alikuwa anakupa huduma mara kwa mara katika ujauzito wako wa mwisho?*

*Ulihudhuria kliniki kwenye ujauzito wako wa mwhisho?*

- 1) Nurse/ midwife
- 2) Doctor
- 3) Other please mention.....

**25. Were the following measured or performed during your last pregnancy? [UTILIZE]**

*Je vipimo vifuatavyo vilifanyika wakatiwa ujauzito wako wa mwisho?*

Category		0. No	1. Yes	2. Don't know
A	Blood pressure measured <i>Kupimwa shinikizo la damu</i>			
B	Weight taken <i>Kupimwa uzito</i>			
C	Blood checked for HIV <i>Kupima virusi vya UKIMWI</i>			
D	Syphilis screening <i>Kupimwa kaswende</i>			
E	Hemoglobin test <i>Kupimwa wingi wa damu</i>			
F	Urine taken <i>Kupimwa mkojo</i>			
G	Given SP (IPT) to prevent malaria <i>Alipewa Sp (IPT) kuzuia malaria</i>			

If given IPT how many times?.Kama alipewa ni mara ngapi?..... [Outcome 2c]

**Place of delivery for last pregnancy Alipojifungulia ujauzito wa mwisho**

**26. Where did you give birth of your last baby? (last born) Je mtoto wa mwisho ulijifungulia wapi? [UTILIZE]**

- 1) Health facility *Kituo cha afya*
- 2) Home *Nyumbani*
- 3) Other *Kwingine*.....

**27. Which level of health facility did you deliver your last baby? [UTILIZE]**  
*Jinan a ngazi ya kituo alichojifungulia mtoto wa mwisho*

Name (of health facility).....

- 1) Dispensary *Dispensari/zahanati* (Name *Jina*.....)
- 2) Health Center *Kituo cha afya* (Name *Jina*.....)
- 3) Hospital *Hospitali* (Name *Jina*.....)
- 4) Not applicable because delivered at home *alijifungulia nyumbani*

**28. Who assisted with delivery of your last child? Nani alikuzalisha? [UTILIZE]**

- 1) Health Care provider *Mtaalamu wa afya*
- 2) Midwife
- 3) TBA *Mkunga wa jadi*
- 4) Relative/Mother/Mother in law *Ndugu/mama mzazi/mama mkwe*
- 5) Others mention *Wengine taja*.....

**29. After delivery of your last child, how long did you stay at the hospital before discharge? [EFFECT]**  
*Je baada ya kujifungua mtoto wako wa mwisho, ulikaa hospitali au kituo cha afya kwa muda gani kabla ya*

0) Not applicable delivered at home

**30a. Were you satisfied with care you received during delivery at the health facility? [EFFECT]**  
*Je uliridhishwa na huduma ulizopewa katika kituo ulichojifungulia mtoto wako wa mwisho?*

0) No      1) Yes      2) Not applicable because delivered at home (**Go to 30c**)

**30b. If not, what were the reasons? (multiple responses possible) [EFFECT]**

- 1) The facility (or the health worker) did not have enough drugs, beds, mattresses, rooms, etc

- 2) The facility was not clean
- 3) Skilled healthcare workers (doctor, nurse, midwife, or physician's assistant) were not present in the facility or there were not enough healthcare workers there
- 4) Long time to get to the facility (or to see the healthcare worker)
- 5) Long time to get the service
- 6) Health staff and skilled healthcare workers' explanations were difficult to understand
- 7) High cost
- 8) Other (Specify): \_\_\_\_\_

**30c. Why did you deliver your last baby at home? *Ni kwanini uliamua kujifungulia nyumbani?***  
**[ACCESS]**

- 1) Transportation issues
- 2) Long travel time
- 3) Financial concerns
- 4) Health facility issues (including health workers' issues)
- 5) Other pregnant women in the community usually do NOT go to a health facility
- 6) Stay home alone/No one caregiving
- 7) Partner/mother-in-law don't allow to go to check-up
- 8) Other (Specify): \_\_\_\_\_

**35a. Which care/services; were you given yourself? *Wewe binafsi ulipewa huduma gani?*** **[UTILIZE]**

.....  
 .....

**35b. Services given for the baby? *Mtoto alipewa huduma gani?*** **[UTILIZE]**

.....  
 .....

### **Postnatal care for last pregnancy**

**31. Did you go/attend for post-natal check up at the health facility after delivery of **your last born** baby?**

*Je, ulihudhuria kituo cha afya ili kupata huduma baada ya kujifungua mtoto wako wa mwisho?*

**[UTILIZE]**

0) No                      1) Yes

**32. How long after delivery did you go for 1<sup>st</sup> check up? *Ulichukua muda gani baada ya kujifungua kwenda kupata huduma kliniki kwa mara ya kwanza? .....***days **[UTILIZE]**,

**[Outcome 2e]**

**33. How frequent did you attend for post-natal care from delivery to 40 days post partum? *Je ni mara ngapi umehudhuria huduma za kliniki ndani ya siku 40 baada ya kujifungua?*** **[EFFECT]**

1) Once/*Mara moja*

2) Twice/*Mara mbili*



3) Three or more/ *Zaidi ya mara tatu*

**34.** Where did you attend for postnatal check-up? *Ulikwenda wapi kwa ajili ya ufuatiliaji wa afya yako?* [UTILIZE]

- 1) Dispensary *Dispensari/zahanati* (Name *Jina*.....)
- 2) Health Center *Kituo cha afya* (Name *Jina*.....)
- 3) Hospital *Hospitali* (Name *Jina*.....)

**36.** In general, what were you counseled about during postnatal care visits? [UTILIZE]  
*Je unapokuja kliniki baada ya kujifungua umeshapewa ushauri kuhusu mada zipi?.*

.....  
.....

**37.** Reasons for do-not-utilize maternal services in health facilities

**37a.** Why did not you go to anyone for the pregnancy check-ups(or antenatal care)? [ACCESS]

*(Multiple responses possible, circle all mentioned responses)*

- 1) I didn't know whether I was pregnant
- 2) I didn't know where to go
- 3) Transportation issues -> Go Q 37b
- 4) Long travel time
- 5) Financial concerns
- 6) Health facility issues (including health workers' issues) -> Go Q 37C
- 7) Other pregnant women in the community usually do NOT go to a health facility
- 8) Stay home alone/No one caregiving
- 9) Partner/mother-in-law don't allow to go to check-up
- 10) Other (Specify): \_\_\_\_\_
- 11)

**37b.** If you choose transportation issues, what are the reasons? [ACCESS]

*(Multiple responses possible, circle all mentioned responses)*

- 1) No transportation, or transportation was not easily accessible
- 2) The quality of transportation was bad
- 3) Other (specify)\_\_\_\_\_

**37c.** If you choose health facility issues, what are the reasons? [ACCEPT]

*(Multiple responses possible, circle all mentioned responses)*

- 1) I don't believe healthcare facilities are clean
- 2) I don't believe healthcare facilities have enough beds or rooms for delivery
- 3) I don't believe health workers (doctor, nurse, midwife, or physician's assistant) are present in the facility or NOT enough health workers are present
- 4) Other (Specify): \_\_\_\_\_

**III. Future use of health facilities *Matumizi ya vituo vya afya kwa mimba zijazo***

38. Are you planning to have more babies? *Je una mpango wa kupata watoto wengine?*

- 0) No                      1) Yes

39. Will you attend for ANC at the facility in case you are blessed with another pregnancy? **[ACCEPT]**

*Je utahudhuria kliniki iwapo utajaliwa ujauzito mwingine?* **[Outcome 3c]**

- 0) No                      1) Yes

40. Will you attend for ANC in the same facility like last pregnancy? **[ACCEPT]**

*Je utahudhuria kliniki ile ile uliyopata huduma katika ujauzito wako wa mwisho?*

- 0) No                      1) Yes

Give reason for your answer *Fafanua*.....

41. Where would you like to **deliver** your baby in the next pregnancy? *Ungependa kujifungulia wapi iwapo utajaliwa ujauzito mwingine?*.....

Give reason for your answer *Fafanua*.....**[ACCEPT], [Outcome 3a]**

42. If given a choice, which health facility would you use for delivery of your next baby? **[UTILIZE]**

*Ingekuwa ni chaguo lako, je ungependa kuzalia kituo kipi/ au hospitali ipi na kwanini?*

Name and reason (*Jina na sababu*) .....

.....

....

43. Will you use the health facility near to you **mentioned in Q 12a** for delivery of your next baby? *Je ukijaliwa ujauzito mwingine utatumia kituo cha karibu na wewe kujifungulia? Sababu?* **[ACCEPT]**

- 0) No                      1) Yes

Give reason for your answer *Fafanua*.....

**44.** For those who delivered at health facility, will you use the facility you used for the delivery of your last baby? *Kwa wale waliojifungulia hospitali/kituo cha afya katika ujauzito wa mwisho, je ungependa kutumia kituo/hospitali ile ile au utabadili? Sababu?* [ACCEPT]

0) No                      1) Yes

Give reason for your answer *Fafanua*.....

**45.** Will you attend for **postnatal care** within 2 days after delivery of your next baby? *Je ukijaliwa kupata mtoto mwingine utaweza kwenda kupata huduma za afya ndani ya siku mbili baada ya kujifungua?*

0) No                      1) Yes                      [ACCEPT]

Give reason for your answer *Fafanua*.....

**46.** If given a choice, which health facility would you like to use for postnatal care after delivery of your next baby? *Kama ingekuwa chaguo lako, je ungependa kuhudhuria kliniki ipi baada ya mtoto kuzaliwa iwapo utajaliwa mtoto mwingine?* [ACCEPT]

Name and reason (*Jina na sababu*) .....

.....

....

**47.** Will you use the health facility near to you for postnatal care for your next baby? *Je ungependa kutumia kituo kilicho karibu na kwako kwa huduma ya mama na mtoto baada ya kujifungua iwapo utajaliwa mtoto mwingine?* [ACCEPT]

0) No                      1) Yes

Give reason for your answer *Fafanua*.....

**48.** In general, will you advice women to deliver at health facilities? *Kwa mtazamo wako, unashauri akina mama katika eneo hili wajifungulie katika kliniki au hospitali? Sababu?* [ACCEPT]

0) No                      1) Yes

Give reason for your answer *Fafanua*.....

#### **IV. Breastfeeding after last born delivery**

49. Did you start breastfeeding within 1 hour after the last born delivery? [EFFECT], [Outcome 2f]

0) No                      1) Yes

50. Did you do exclusively breastfeeding for 6 months after delivery? [EFFECT], [Outcome 2j]

0) No                      1) Yes

51. How long after delivery did you start breastfeeding the baby? *Je ulianza kumyonyesha mtoto wa mwisho muda gani baada ya kuzaliwa?* .....hours masaa [EFFECT]

52. Frequency of breastfeeding per day for those with children below 6 months? [EFFECT]  
*Mtoto ananyonya mara ngapi kwa siku?* .....(correct answer, on demand)

### **V. Support by family to use health facilities for MNCH services**

*Msaada, sapoti na ushirikiano wa familia kumuwezesha mama mjamzito kutumia vituo vya afya kwa huduma*

53. Regarding your partner (*Je mume au mwenzi wako (tiki jibu atalosema)*); [ACCEPT]

	Specific questions	0. No	1. Yes
A	Does he think it is important for a pregnant woman to attend at health facility for antenatal care? [Outcome 3e] <i>Anaamini ni muhimu kwa mama mjamzito kuhudhuria kliniki?</i>		
B	Did he allow you to attend for ANC in the last pregnancy? [Outcome 3b] <i>Alikuruhusu kuhudhuria kliniki katika ujauzito wako wa mwisho?</i>		
C	Does he believe a woman should deliver at home? <i>Anaamini ni vizuri mama akijifungulia nyumbani?</i>		
D	Does he believe a woman should deliver at health facility? <i>Anaamini ni vizuri mama akijifungulia katika hospitali au kituo cha afya?</i>		

54. Regarding your mother in law; *Je mama mkwe wako* [ACCEPT]

	Specific questions	0. No	1. Yes
A	Do you live with your mother-in-law at your home? <i>Je mnaishi nyumba moja na mama mkwe?</i>		

B	Does she think or believe it is important for a pregnant woman to attend for antenatal care at the health facility? <b>[Outcome 3e]</b> <i>Anaamini ni muhimu kwa mama mjazito kuhudhuria kliniki akiwa mjamzito?</i>		
C	Did she allow you to attend for ANC in the last pregnancy? <b>[Outcome 3b]</b>		
D	Does she believe a woman should deliver at home? <i>Anaamini ni vizuri mama akijifungulia nyumbani?</i>		
E	Does she believe a woman should deliver at health facility? <i>Anaamini ni vizuri mama akijifungulia katika hospitali au kituo cha afya?</i>		

55. Regarding your father in law; *Je baba mkwe wako*; **[ACCEPT]**

Specific questions		0. No	1.Yes
A	Do you live with your father-in-law at your home? <i>Je mnaishi na baba mkwe nyumba moja?</i>		
B	Does he think or believe it is important for a pregnant woman to attend for antenatal care at the health facility? <i>Anaamini ni muhimu kwa mama mjazito kuhudhuria kliniki akiwa mjamzito?</i>		
C	Did he allow you to attend for ANC in the last pregnancy?		
D	Does he believe a woman should deliver at home? <i>Anaamini ni vizuri mama akijifungulia nyumbani?</i>		
E	Does he believe a woman should deliver at health facility? <i>Anaamini ni vizuri mama akijifungulia katika hospitali au kituo cha afya?</i>		

56. Will family support you to deliver at health facility if you will have another pregnancy? **[ACCESS]**

*Je baba mkwe wako ni mtu anayeweza kukusaidia na kukupa ushirikiano ili ujifungulie katika kituo cha afya katika ujauzito ujao? Kama ndiyo, atakuasaidia vipi? Elezea*

0) No                      1) Yes

57. General in your cultural beliefs, how does the community perceive a woman who delivers at the hospital or health facility? **[ACCEPT]**

*Je kwa ujumla, katika mila na desturi zenu, jamii yenu inamchukuliaje mama aliyejifungulia katika kituo cha ya afya?*

68. Again in your opinion what key things should be done or improved so that women would be able and would like to deliver at health facilities? **[ACCESS]**

*Kwa ushauri wako ni nini kifanyike ili akina mama waweze na wapende kujifungulia katika vituo vya afya?*

*Upande wa serikali? Upande wa kliniki zenyewe? Upande wa jamii? Upande wa familia?*

We have come to the end of questionnaire. *Mwisho wa mahojiano.*

Do you have any questions or any concern concerning the services given during pregnancy, childbirth or during postpartum period which you would like to discuss?

**Record key concerns to discuss with health facility or district administration:**