Article title: A Systems Innovation Perspective on Implementation and Sustainment Barriers for Healthy Food Store Interventions: A Reflexive Monitoring in Action Study in Dutch Supermarkets Journal name: International Journal of Health Policy and Management (IJHPM)

Authors' information: Cédric N.H. Middel^{1,2,3,4*}, Tjerk Jan Schuitmaker-Warnaar¹, Joreintje D. Mackenbach^{2,3,4}, Jacqueline E.W. Broerse¹

¹Athena Institute, Faculty of Science, Vrije Universiteit Amsterdam, Amsterdam, The Netherlands.

²Department of Epidemiology and Data Science, Amsterdam University Medical Centers, Vrije Universiteit Amsterdam, Amsterdam, The Netherlands.

³Upstream Team, Amsterdam University Medical Centers, Amsterdam, The Netherlands.

⁴Amsterdam Public Health, Health Behaviors and Chronic Diseases, Amsterdam, The Netherlands.

*Correspondence to: Cédric N.H. Middel; Email: c.n.h.middel@amsterdamumc.nl

Citation: Middel CNH, Schuitmaker-Warnaar TJ, Mackenbach JD, Broerse JEW. A systems innovation perspective on implementation and sustainment barriers for healthy food store interventions: a reflexive monitoring in action study in Dutch supermarkets. Int J Health Policy Manag. 2024;13:8036. doi:10.34172/ijhpm.2024.8036

Supplementary file 1. Monitoring Checklist

Shown below is an empty version of the checklist tool used for the monitoring visits, translated from its original language (Dutch).

Store:

Date: **Researcher:** Remarks Intended products Scored characteristic Intervention 5-point scale Head-shelf Correct position 1 2 3 4 5 1. presentation 2. (Complete head shelf, products 3. presented with uniform 4. Correct products 1 2 3 4 5 communication style, 5. corresponding to the assigned shelf-6. Undamaged, clean, readable $1\ 2\ 3\ 4\ 5$ tags) 7. 8. Basket 1. Correct position 1 2 3 4 5 presentation 2. Correct products 1 2 3 4 5 (at the checkout or distributed throughout aisles, 3. Undamaged, clean, readable 1 2 3 4 5 communication should have a nudge theme) Shelf tags Percentage correct, per product group Correct products 1 2 3 4 5 (at all healthy products for each Pre-cut fruits, vegetables and potatoes 1. product group) 2. Fresh fruits, vegetables and potatoes 3. Biscuits and crackers 4. Bread spreads 5. Water and soft drinks Butter 6. 7. Frozen vegetables Preserved vegetables 8. 9. Long-life bread **10.** Long-life dairy **11.** Frozen fruits 12. Cheese 13. Luxury nuts Undamaged, clean, readable 1 2 3 4 5 14. Peanuts 15. Breakfast cereals 16. Rice and pasta

Shelf cards	 17. Sauces and sours 18. Thee 19. Fresh dairy 20. Frozen fish 21. Fresh fish 22. Preserved fish Intended products 		
(at a specific product for each product group)	1. 2. 3. 4. 5. 6. 7. 8. 9. 10.	Correct position 1 2 3 4 5	
	11. 11. 12. 13. 14. 15. 16. 17. 18. 19. 20.	Undamaged, clean, readable 1 2 3 4 5	
Intervention	21. 22. Information	Scored characteristic 5-point scale	Remarks
Shelf position (shelf positions adjusted for each product group)	Rice and pasta; Biscuits and crackers; Breakfast cereals	Correct position 1 2 3 4 5	
Check-out presentation (unhealthy products replaced with healthy products at	At the first check-out	Correct position 1 2 3 4 5 Correct products 1 2 3 4 5	_

check-out impulse shelf)				
Posters	At fruits and vegetable island	Correct position	1 2 3 4 5	
(standing poster position between healthy products)		Undamaged, clean, readable	1 2 3 4 5	
Banners	Biscuits	Correct position	1 2 3 4 5	
	Legumes			
(banners on shelves carrying the following product groups)	Breakfast cereals			
	Pasta	_		
	Rice	Undamaged, clean, readable	1 2 3 4 5	
Feedback strip	bread	Correct position	1 2 3 4 5	
(Strip beneath healthy products for the following product groups)	Vegetables (uncooled snack vegetables)	Correct products	1 2 3 4 5	
	Fish	-		
	Vegetables (cooled lettuce)	Undamaged, clean, readable	1 2 3 4 5	
Cart handles	Stickers on shopping cart handle	Correct position	1 2 3 4 5	
		Undamaged, clean, readable	1 2 3 4 5	
Cart boards	Boards on the front of shopping carts	Correct position	1 2 3 4 5	
		Undamaged, clean, readable	1 2 3 4 5	
Shopping basket placemats	Placemats on the bottom of shopping baskets	S Correct position	1 2 3 4 5	
		Undamaged, clean, readable	1 2 3 4 5	
Check-out divider bars	50% of the divider bars must carry interventi communication	on Correct position	1 2 3 4 5	
		Undamaged, clean, readable	1 2 3 4 5	
Price mutations	Have the prices been adjusted correctly?	Correct prices	1 2 3 4 5	
Price cards	Are there 'temporarily reduced price' tags	Correct products	1 2 3 4 5	
	attached to the discounted products?	Undamaged, clean, readable	1 2 3 4 5	