Article title: Trends in Low-Value Care Following a Payer-Initiated Audit and Feedback Intervention: A Retrospective Analysis in Hospitals with Varying Payment Models

Journal name: International Journal of Health Policy and Management (IJHPM)

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Citation: de Weerdt V, Koolman X, Willems HC, et al. Trends in low-value care following a payer-initiated audit and feedback intervention: a retrospective analysis in hospitals with varying payment models. Int J Health Policy Manag. 2026;15:9060. doi:10.34172/ijhpm.9060

Supplementary file 1. List of Excluded Low-Value Care Treatments

Table Sq. Description of LVC treatments classified by the health-insurer, which were excluded from analyses

	LVC treatment	For indication (diagnosis):
1	Spinal fusion	Chronic a-specific low back pain, unless: - prior maximal conservative therapy - spondylolisthesis symptomatic > grade 1, increasing with dynamic X-ray
2	Specialist rehabilitation	Chronic pain and psychiatric disorders unless: - pain classified grade 3 according to Dutch Workgroup Pain rehabilitation (WPN) or - in rare cases: pain classified grade 4 according to Dutch Workgroup Pain rehabilitation (WPN) Where it is clearly justified that there is multiple, complex, and highly complex pathology, involving interaction between treatment goals and/or severe functional impairments, and where all other, less costly treatment options have been exhausted without sufficient effect.
3	Hyperbaric Oxygen Therapy	Other diagnosis than approved by the Dutch Healthcare Institute
4	Cardiac rehabilitation	Stable Angina
5	Surgical treatment	Stable Angina
6	Pulmonary rehabilitation	Chronic obstructive pulmonary disease

*These treatments were performed in <50% of hospitals, thus were excluded from statistical analyses.